



2024 Joint Guidance on Federal Title IX Regulations Pending Litigation Tracker

January 10, 2025

Note: This document focuses on the Pending Litigation Tracker.¹ For a full overview of the changes from the 2020 Regulations and the 2024 Final Regulations, see *Title IX Text for Text 2020 and 2024 Regulation Final Comparison*, available at <https://system.suny.edu/sci/titleix/>.

THE FINAL RULE HAS BEEN INVALIDATED IN FULL BY *TENNESSEE v. CARDONA* ON JANUARY 9, 2025.

- See decision [HERE](#).
- Rule has been invalidated in full via vacatur.
- District court stated:
 - The motion for summary judgment filed by Plaintiff states was granted;
 - The motion for summary judgment filed by Intervenor Plaintiffs was granted; and
 - The cross-motion for summary judgment filed by the Secretary was denied.
- Main arguments by the court for granting summary judgment and invalidating the rule:
 - The U.S. Department of Education exceeded its statutory authority by issuing this Rule.
 - The Final Rule violates the U.S. Constitution on First Amendment grounds.
 - The Final Rule is arbitrary and capricious.

Current Pending Lawsuits to Invalidate the 2024 Title IX Final Rule

There are currently seven pending lawsuits challenging the 2024 Title IX Final Rule, which are listed below, with links to the complaints.

- 1) [Texas v. United States, Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed April 29, 2024)
- 2) [Alabama v. Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed April 29, 2024) (joined by other states: **Florida, Georgia, South Carolina**; joined by other organizations: Independent Women's Law Center, Independent Women's Network; Parents Defending Education, Speech First, Inc.)

¹ The effective date of these Regulations will be August 1, 2024 and will apply prospectively. The Department has stated it will provide technical assistance during the transition period and after the effective date.

- 3) [Louisiana v. U.S. Department of Education et al.](#) (Filed April 29, 2024, amended complaint filed May 3, 2024) (joined by other states: **Mississippi, Montana, Idaho**; joined by other entities: Louisiana Department of Education, Acadia Parish School Board, Allen Parish School Board, Bossier Parish School Board, Caddo Parish School Board, Caldwell Parish School Board, DeSoto Parish School Board, Franklin Parish School Board, Grant Parish School Board, Jefferson Davis Parish School Board, LaSalle Parish School Board, Natchitoches Parish School Board, Ouachita Parish School Board, Red River Parish School Board, Sabine Parish School Board, St. Tammany Parish School Board, Webster Parish School Board, West Carroll Parish School Board)
- 4) [Tennessee v. Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed April 30, 2024) (joined by other states: **Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Virginia and West Virginia**)
- 5) [Oklahoma v. Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed May 6, 2024)
- 6) [Arkansas v. U.S. Department of Education et al.](#) (Filed May 7, 2024) (joined by other states: **Missouri, Iowa, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota**; joined by an individual: A.F., a minor, by Sara Ford, her mother)
 - [Memorandum and Order requesting supplemental briefs respecting the motion for preliminary injunction regarding Supreme Court decision in *Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo*](#) (Filed July 1, 2024)
- 7) [Kansas v. U.S. Department of Education et al.](#) (Filed May 14, 2024) (joined by other states: **Alaska, Utah, Wyoming**; joined by an individual: K.R., a minor, by Shawna Rowland, her mother; joined by other organizations: Moms for Liberty, Young America's Foundation, Female Athletes United)

List of States Suing to Block 2024 Title IX Final Rule Implementation

- 1) Alabama
- 2) Alaska
- 3) Arkansas
- 4) Florida
- 5) Georgia
- 6) Idaho
- 7) Indiana
- 8) Iowa
- 9) Kansas
- 10) Kentucky
- 11) Louisiana
- 12) Mississippi
- 13) Missouri
- 14) Montana

- 15) Nebraska
- 16) North Dakota
- 17) Ohio
- 18) Oklahoma
- 19) South Carolina
- 20) South Dakota
- 21) Tennessee
- 22) Texas
- 23) Utah
- 24) Virginia
- 25) West Virginia
- 26) Wyoming

Summary of Key Arguments for Invalidating the 2024 Title IX Final Rule

- *Violates the Administrative Procedure Act (APA) (5 U.S.C. § 706):* Alleges that APA is violated because its provisions and interpretations contradict Title IX plain language referring to sex as female or male. Title IX does not apply to discrimination based on sexual orientation or gender identity.
- *ED Acted in an Arbitrary and Capricious Manner:* The Department engaged in arbitrary and capricious decision-making by promulgating the Final Rule since it failed to define the concepts of “gender identity” and “sexual orientation”, as well as to extend the scope of liability of the schools and conflicts with states’ rules.
- *Alleges that it Forces States to Discriminate:* States allege the Final Rule requires schools to discriminate based on sexual orientation and gender identity by allowing single-sex programs and facilities but requiring opposite-sex access to them for only those individuals with a transgender gender identity, which is contradictory according to the Court’s viewpoint.
- *Bostock is Not Applicable:* Alleges that the U.S. Supreme Court decision in *Bostock v. Clayton County, Ga.*, is not applicable to Title IX and cannot be applied.
- *Creates a Lower Standard for Sexual Harassment:* alleges the standard is contrary to Supreme Court precedent.
- *Authority Not Delegated by Congress to ED to Make Fundamental Changes:* alleging the Department went outside the scope of its authority delegated by Congress in the Title IX statute with this rulemaking.
- *Conflicts With First Amendment Rights:* Alleges that following this new Title IX rule would cause conflicts with First Amendment rights in various settings, including forcing use of preferred pronouns.
- *Alleges that it Forces States to Violate State Laws:* alleges that in order to comply with new rules, States will have to violate their own state laws. Arguments regarding Tenth Amendment delegation of power to the States, etc.

Lawsuits With Preliminary Injunctions Granted

- [*Louisiana v. U.S. Department of Education et al.*](#) (Filed April 29, 2024, amended complaint filed May 3, 2024) (joined by other states: **Mississippi, Montana, Idaho**; joined by other entities: Louisiana Department of Education, Acadia Parish School Board, Allen Parish School Board, Bossier Parish School Board, Caddo Parish School Board, Caldwell Parish School Board, DeSoto Parish School Board, Franklin Parish School Board, Grant Parish School Board, Jefferson Davis Parish School Board, LaSalle Parish School Board, Natchitoches Parish School Board, Ouachita Parish School Board, Red River Parish School Board, Sabine Parish School Board, St. Tammany Parish School Board, Webster Parish School Board, West Carroll Parish School Board)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed June 13, 2024\)](#)
 - [Motion for Partial Stay of the Preliminary Injunction Denied by Fifth Circuit \(Filed July 17, 2024\)](#)
- [*Tennessee v. Miguel Cardona et al.*](#) (Filed April 30, 2024) (joined by other states: **Kentucky, Ohio, Indiana, Virginia and West Virginia**)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed June 17, 2024\)](#)
 - [Motion to Stay the Preliminary Injunction Denied by Sixth Circuit \(Filed July 17, 2024\)](#)
 - [District Court Decision \(File January 9, 2025\).](#)
- [*Kansas v. U.S. Department of Education et al.*](#) (Filed May 14, 2024) (joined by other states: **Alaska, Utah, Wyoming**; joined by an individual: K.R., a minor, by Shawna Rowland, her mother; joined by other organizations: Moms for Liberty, Young America's Foundation, Female Athletes United)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed July 2, 2024\)](#)
 - [Exhibit B with List of Postsecondary Institutions enjoined due to Young America's Foundation and Female Athletes United's preliminary injunction \(Filed July 15, 2024\)](#)
 - [Supplemental List Notice \(Filed July 31, 2024\)](#)
 - [Supplemental List \(Filed July 31, 2024\)](#)
 - Appeal filed in the Tenth Circuit on July 11, 2024
 - [Motion by the U.S. Department of Education for Clarification on the Preliminary Injunction Denied \(issued July 19, 2024\)](#)
 - Per Scheduling Order dated August 12, 2024, States/Parties required to file dispositive motion by August 26, 2024, ED required to produce the administrative record to the States/Parties on or before September 20, 2024, ED has to file their combined dispositive motion and opposition to States/Parties' motion on or before September 26, 2024, and also reply to the complaint at that time, reply from the States/Parties is due on or before October 10, 2024, and ED's reply is due on or before October 24, 2024.

- [Supplemental List \(Filed August 28, 2024\) \(See Exhibit B on pp. 60-62 of PDF\)](#)
- [Supplemental List \(Filed November 12, 2024\)](#)
- [Texas v. United States, Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed April 29, 2024) (****NOTE**: this lawsuit only affects Texas)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(July 11, 2024\)](#)
- [Arkansas v. U.S. Department of Education et al.](#) (Filed May 7, 2024) (joined by other states: **Missouri, Iowa, Nebraska, North Dakota, South Dakota**; joined by an individual: A.F., a minor, by Sara Ford, her mother)
 - [Memorandum and Order requesting supplemental briefs respecting the motion for preliminary injunction regarding Supreme Court decision in *Loper Bright Enterprises v. Raimondo* \(Filed July 1, 2024\)](#)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed July 24, 2024\)](#)
- [Oklahoma v. Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed May 6, 2024)
 - [Ruling Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed July 31, 2024\)](#)
- [Alabama v. Miguel Cardona et al.](#) (Filed April 29, 2024) (joined by other states: **Florida, Georgia, South Carolina**; joined by other organizations: Independent Women’s Law Center, Independent Women’s Network; Parents Defending Education, Speech First, Inc.)
 - [Ruling Denying Preliminary Injunction at District Court Level \(Filed July 30, 2024\)](#)
 - [Ruling From Eleventh Circuit Granting an Administrative Injunction \(Filed July 31, 2024\)](#)
 - What does this mean?
 - An administrative injunction preserves the status quo while the court continues to hear the proceedings.
 - The Appeals Court has not fully decided on the merits of a Preliminary Injunction as of July 31, 2024.
 - [Notice of Compliance Filed by U.S. Department of Education clarifying scope of this Administrative Injunction that was issued on July 31, 2024](#)
 - [Ruling From Eleventh Circuit Granting Preliminary Injunction \(Filed August 22, 2024\)](#)

U.S. Supreme Court Emergency Docket

- The U.S. Solicitor General has appealed the rulings in the Fifth and Sixth Circuits to deny the stays on the preliminary injunctions issued by those courts.
- This has occurred by making an application for a Stay to the U.S. Supreme Court’s Emergency Docket, which seeks immediate action from the court.

- This is to challenge the rulings in *Louisiana v. U.S. Department of Education et al.*, and *Tennessee v. Miguel Cardona et al.*
- [The application was filed on Monday, July 22, 2024.](#)
- [Decision denying ED’s application for a partial stay, August 16, 2024.](#)
 - What does this mean?
 - The 10 states that are parties to the two lawsuits at issue will continue to have a full preliminary injunction while these lawsuits continue to play out in the lower courts.

States Where Implementation of 2024 Title IX Final Rule is Enjoined

- 1) Alabama
- 2) Alaska
- 3) Arkansas
- 4) Florida
- 5) Georgia
- 6) Idaho
- 7) Indiana
- 8) Iowa
- 9) Kansas
- 10) Kentucky
- 11) Louisiana
- 12) Mississippi
- 13) Missouri
- 14) Montana
- 15) Nebraska
- 16) North Dakota
- 17) Ohio
- 18) Oklahoma
- 19) South Carolina
- 20) South Dakota
- 21) Tennessee
- 22) Texas
- 23) Utah
- 24) Virginia
- 25) West Virginia
- 26) Wyoming

Institutions by State Where Rule is Enjoined by Kansas Preliminary Injunction (Updated October 8, 2024 to reflect August 28, 2024 supplemental filing)

There are preliminary injunctions either granted or pending for many of the institutions listed here by state, however, there are states that were not parties to any lawsuit that are also listed.

Please ensure that you check this list to know if your institution is one that may be enjoined. There are also institutions listed that are outside of the United States.

Alabama (administrative injunction as of July 31, 2024 per Eleventh Circuit):

- Auburn University
- Community College of the Air Force
- Marion Military Institute
- Samford University
- Shelton State Community College
- The University of Alabama
- Troy University
- University of Alabama at Birmingham
- University of Alabama at Huntsville
- University of Montevallo
- University of South Alabama
- University of West Alabama

Arizona:

- Arizona Christian University
- Arizona State University
- Barrett, The Honors College at Arizona State University
- Central Arizona College
- Chandler Gilbert Community College
- Cochise College
- Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University – Prescott
- Grand Canyon University
- Maricopa Community Colleges - Rio Salado Community College
- Northern Arizona University
- Universal Technical Institute of Arizona Inc
- University of Arizona
- University of Phoenix

Arkansas (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- Harding University
- John Brown University
- Lyon College
- Northwest Arkansas Community College
- University of Arkansas, Grantham
- University of Arkansas, Fayetteville
- University of Central Arkansas

California:

- Allan Hancock College
- American River College
- Antelope Valley College
- Biola University
- Cabrillo College
- California Baptist University
- California Polytechnic State University-San Luis Obispo
- California Southern University
- California State University - Bakersfield
- California State University - Chico
- California State University - Fresno
- California State University - Fullerton
- California State University - Los Angeles
- California State University Maritime Academy
- California State University - Northridge
- California State University - San Bernardino
- California State University – Stanislaus
- Cerro Coso Community College
- Chaffey College
- Chapman University
- Claremont Graduate University
- Claremont McKenna College
- Clovis Community College (CA)
- College of the Canyons
- Columbia College (CA)
- Copper Mountain College
- Cuesta College
- Diablo Valley College
- Dominican University of California
- El Camino College
- Folsom Lake College
- Fresno City College
- Fresno Pacific University
- Golden West College
- Grossmont College
- Imperial Valley College
- Long Beach City College
- Los Angeles Pacific College
- Miracosta College

- Mission College
- Modesto Junior College
- Monterey Peninsula College
- Moorpark College
- Moreno Valley College
- Mt San Antonio College
- Norco College
- Occidental College
- Orange Coast College
- Oxnard College
- Palomar College
- Pepperdine University
- Point Loma Nazarene University
- Reedley College
- Saddleback College
- San Jose State University
- San Joaquin Delta College
- Santa Barbara City College
- Santa Clara University
- Santa Monica College
- Santiago Canyon College
- Sierra College
- Stanford University
- The Master's University
- The Santa Barbara and Ventura Colleges of Law
- University of California, Berkeley
- University of California, Davis
- University of California, Irvine
- University of California, Los Angeles
- University of California, San Diego
- University of California, Santa Cruz
- University of California, Santa Barbara
- University of La Verne
- University of San Diego
- University of Southern California
- Ventura College
- West Coast Baptist College
- West Los Angeles College
- Westcliff University
- William Jessup University
- Yuba College

Colorado:

- Aims Community College
- Colorado Christian University
- Colorado College
- Colorado Media School
- Colorado School of Mines
- Fort Lewis College
- Metropolitan State University of Denver
- United States Air Force Academy
- University of Colorado at Boulder
- University of Colorado at Denver

Connecticut:

- Fairfield University
- University of Bridgeport
- Yale University

Delaware:

- University of Delaware

Florida (administrative injunction as of July 31, 2024 per Eleventh Circuit):

- Ave Maria University
- Daytona State College
- Eastern Florida State College
- Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University - Daytona Beach
- Florida Atlantic University
- Florida International University
- Florida Southern College
- Florida SouthWestern College (Collier Campus, Naples, FL)
- Florida Southwestern State College
- Florida State University
- Full Sail University
- Hillsborough Community College
- Indian River State College
- Johnson University
- Miami Dade College
- Miami Media School
- Miami University
- New College of Florida
- Nova Southeastern University – Tampa

- Palm Beach Atlantic University - West Palm Beach
- Pensacola State College
- Polk State College
- Rollins College
- Santa Fe College
- Seminole State College of Florida
- Southeastern University
- Southern Technical College
- St. Johns River State College
- St. Petersburg College
- Stetson University
- The University of Tampa
- Trinity College of Florida
- University of Central Florida
- University of Florida
- University of Miami
- University of North Florida
- University of South Florida
- Valencia College

Georgia (administrative injunction as of July 31, 2024 per Eleventh Circuit):

- Athens Technical College
- Berry College
- Columbus Technical College
- Emory University - Oxford College
- Georgia Highlands College
- Georgia Institute of Technology - Main Campus
- Georgia Military College
- Georgia Southern University
- Kennesaw State University
- Piedmont College
- Reinhardt University
- Shorter University
- Truett McConnell University
- University of Georgia
- University of North Georgia
- University of West Georgia
- Valdosta State University

Idaho (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 13, 2024):

- Boise State University
- Brigham Young University – Idaho
- College of Idaho
- College of Southern Idaho
- North Idaho College
- Northwest Nazarene University
- University of Idaho
- University of Idaho

Illinois:

- Aurora University
- Benedictine University
- Black Hawk College - Quad-Cities Campus
- College of DuPage
- College of Lake County
- Concordia University (Chicago)
- DePaul University
- DeVry University
- Eastern Illinois University
- Elgin Community College
- Elmhurst University
- Illinois Media School
- Illinois State University
- Judson University
- Lewis University
- Loyola University Chicago
- Moraine Valley Community College
- Northern Illinois University
- Northwestern University
- Olivet Nazarene University
- Parkland College
- Purdue University Calumet
- Rock Valley College
- Sauk Valley Community College
- South Suburban College of Cook County
- University of Chicago
- University of Illinois at Chicago
- University of Illinois at Urbana-Champaign
- VanderCook College of Music
- Waubonsee Community College
- Western Illinois University

- William Rainey Harper College

Indiana:

- Ball State University
- Butler University
- DePauw University
- Franklin College
- Grace Bible College
- Hyles-Anderson College
- Indiana State University
- Indiana University - Purdue University Fort Wayne
- Indiana University Bloomington
- Indiana University South Bend
- Indiana University Southeast
- Indiana University–Purdue University Indianapolis
- Marian University of Indiana
- Purdue University
- Saint Mary's College
- Taylor University
- Trine University
- University of Southern Indiana

Iowa (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- Coe College
- Des Moines Area Community College
- Dordt University
- Drake University
- Iowa Central Community College
- Iowa State University
- Loras College
- Morningside University
- University of Iowa
- University of Northern Iowa

Kansas (already has a preliminary injunction as of July 2, 2024):

- Benedictine College
- Fort Hays State University
- Friends University
- Kansas State University
- MidAmerica Nazarene University
- Newman University

- University of Kansas
- University of Saint Mary
- Wichita State University

Kentucky (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 17, 2024):

- Asbury University
- Bellarmine University
- Berea College
- Boyce College
- Eastern Kentucky University
- Elizabethtown Community and Technical College
- Morehead State University
- Murray State University
- Northern Kentucky University
- Owensboro Community and Technical College
- Southeast Kentucky Community and Technical College
- University of Kentucky
- University of the Cumberlands
- Western Kentucky University

Louisiana (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 13, 2024):

- Louisiana Christian College
- Louisiana State University
- Louisiana Tech University
- McNeese State University
- Nicholls State University
- University of Louisiana at Lafayette

Maine:

- Bowdoin College
- University of Maine

Maryland:

- Anne Arundel Community College
- Baltimore City Community College
- Bowie State University
- Carroll Community College
- Community College of Baltimore County
- Howard Community College
- Loyola University Maryland
- Montgomery College

- Mount St. Mary's University
- Towson University
- United States Naval Academy
- University of Maryland - Baltimore County
- University of Maryland - College Park
- Washington College

Massachusetts:

- Babson College
- Bentley University
- Boston College
- Boston University
- Bridgewater State University
- Bristol Community College
- Framingham State University
- Gordon College
- Harvard University
- Massachusetts Institute of Technology
- Middlesex Community College – Bedford
- Northeastern University
- Stonehill College
- Suffolk University
- University of Massachusetts - Boston
- University of Massachusetts Amherst
- University of Massachusetts - Lowell
- Wellesley College
- Wentworth Institute of Technology
- Western New England University
- Westfield State University
- Wheaton College
- Worcester Polytechnic Institute

Michigan:

- Andrews University
- Eastern Michigan University
- Ferris State University
- Grand Valley State University
- Henry Ford College
- Hillsdale College
- Hope College
- Jackson College

- Kellogg Community College
- Lake Michigan College
- Lake Superior State University
- Michigan State University
- Michigan Technological University
- Mid Michigan Community College
- Monroe County Community College
- Muskegon Community College
- Rochester College
- Saginaw Valley State University
- Schoolcraft College
- Spring Arbor University
- University of Michigan - Ann Arbor
- University of Michigan – Dearborn
- University of Olivet
- Wayne County Community College District
- Wayne State University
- Western Michigan University

Minnesota:

- Capella University
- Carleton College
- College of Saint Benedict
- Concordia College
- Crown College (MN)
- Macalester College
- Metropolitan State University
- Minnesota State University – Mankato
- Minnesota State University – Moorhead
- Normandale Community College
- North Central University
- St. Catherine University
- University of Minnesota - Crookston
- University of Minnesota – Duluth
- University of Minnesota – Morris
- University of Minnesota - Twin Cities
- University of Minnesota – Rochester
- University of Northwestern - St. Paul

Mississippi (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 13, 2024):

- Holmes Community College

- Millsaps College
- Mississippi College
- Mississippi State University
- Pearl River Community College
- University of Mississippi
- University of Southern Mississippi

Missouri (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- Columbia College (MO)
- Drury University
- Evangel University
- Lindenwood University
- Metropolitan Community College - Kansas City
- Missouri Baptist University
- Missouri State University
- Missouri University of Science and Technology
- Missouri Valley College
- Ozarks Technical Community College
- Ozarks Technical Community College - Richwood Valley
- Park University
- Rockhurst University
- Saint Louis Community College
- Saint Louis University
- Southeast Missouri State University
- Southwest Baptist University
- Truman State University
- University of Central Missouri
- University of Missouri - Columbia
- University of Missouri - Kansas City
- University of Missouri - St Louis
- Washington University in St. Louis

Montana (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 13, 2024):

- Carroll College
- Montana Tech of the University of Montana
- Rocky Mountain College

Nebraska (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- College of Saint Mary
- Metropolitan Community College
- University of Nebraska - Lincoln

- University of Nebraska at Omaha
- Wayne State College

Nevada:

- Arizona College Of Nursing (Las Vegas, NV)
- College of Southern Nevada
- Truckee Meadows Community College
- University of Nevada - Las Vegas
- University of Nevada - Reno

New Hampshire:

- Dartmouth College
- Southern New Hampshire University
- Thomas More College
- University of New Hampshire

New Jersey:

- Bergen Community College
- College of New Jersey
- County College of Morris
- Drew University
- Georgian Court University
- Montclair State University
- New Jersey Institute of Technology
- Princeton University
- Ramapo College of New Jersey
- Rowan College at Gloucester County
- Rowan University
- Rutgers, The State University of New Jersey
- Seton Hall University
- Thomas Edison State University
- William Paterson University of New Jersey

New Mexico:

- Central New Mexico Community College
- Eastern New Mexico University – Roswell
- New Mexico State University

New York:

- Borough of Manhattan Community College of the City University of New York
- Brooklyn College of the City University of New York

- Canisius University
- Clarkson University
- Clinton Community College
- Columbia University in the City of New York
- Cornell University
- Dutchess Community College
- D'Youville College
- Fordham University
- Houghton University
- Jamestown Community College
- LaGuardia Community College of the City University of New York
- Le Moyne College
- Lehman College of the City University of New York
- Long Island University
- Long Island University Post
- Manhattan College
- Manhattanville College
- Marymount Manhattan College
- Monroe College
- New York University
- Onondaga Community College
- Queens College of the City University of New York
- Siena College
- St. John's University
- St. Joseph's College New York
- St. Lawrence University
- SUNY at Fredonia
- SUNY College of Environmental Science and Forestry
- SUNY College of Technology at Canton
- SUNY Empire State College
- SUNY Geneseo
- SUNY Maritime College
- SUNY Polytechnic Institute
- SUNY Stony Brook
- Syracuse University
- The New School
- Touro College
- Touro University Worldwide
- Union College (NY)
- University At Buffalo
- University at Buffalo Jacobs School of Medicine

- Yeshiva University

North Carolina:

- Alamance Community College
- Appalachian State University
- Belmont Abbey College
- Campbell University
- Carteret Community College
- Davidson College
- Davidson County Community College
- East Carolina University
- Elon University
- Gardner-Webb University
- Gaston College
- Guilford Technical Community College
- High Point University
- North Carolina State University
- Queens University of Charlotte
- Rowan-Cabarrus Community College
- Sandhills Community College
- Surry Community College
- University of Mount Olive
- University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill
- University of North Carolina at Charlotte
- University of North Carolina at Greensboro
- University of North Carolina at Wilmington
- Wake Forest University
- Wake Technical Community College

North Dakota (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- North Dakota State University - Main Campus
- University of Mary
- University of North Dakota

Ohio (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 17, 2024):

- Ashland University
- Baldwin-Wallace College
- Bowling Green State University
- Cedarville University
- Cleveland State University
- Denison University

- Franciscan University of Steubenville
- Franklin University
- Geneva College
- Hocking College
- John Carroll University
- Kent State University
- Lorain County Community College
- Malone University
- Miami University
- Muskingum University
- North Central State College
- Ohio Christian University
- Ohio Dominican University
- Ohio University – Eastern
- Ohio University - Main Campus
- Sinclair Community College
- The Ohio State University
- University of Akron
- University of Cincinnati
- University of Toledo
- Wilmington College
- Wittenberg University
- Xavier University

Oklahoma (has a preliminary injunction as of July 31, 2024):

- Cameron University
- Northern Oklahoma College
- Oklahoma Christian University
- Oklahoma State University
- Oklahoma State University Institute of Technology – Okmulgee
- Oral Roberts University
- Rose State College
- Southwestern Oklahoma State University
- University of Central Oklahoma
- University of Oklahoma

Oregon:

- Bushnell University
- Chemeketa Community College
- Corban University
- Eastern Oregon University

- Linn-Benton Community College
- Oregon State University
- Portland State University
- Southern Oregon University
- University of Portland
- University of Western States

Pennsylvania:

- Allegheny College
- Bucknell University
- Bucks County Community College
- Butler County Community College (PA)
- Cairn University
- Carnegie Mellon University
- Chestnut Hill College
- DeSales University
- Drexel University
- Duquesne University
- Eastern University
- Elizabethtown College
- Franklin and Marshall College
- Gettysburg College
- Grove City College\
- Indiana University of Pennsylvania
- King's College
- Kutztown University of Pennsylvania
- La Salle University
- Lehigh University
- Mansfield University of Pennsylvania
- Marywood University
- Moravian College
- Neumann University
- Penn State University
- Penn State University Harrisburg
- Pennsylvania College of Technology
- Pittsburg State University
- Saint Francis University (PA)
- Saint Vincent College
- Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania
- Swarthmore College
- Temple University

- Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology
- Thomas Jefferson University
- University of Pennsylvania
- University of Pittsburgh - Main Campus
- University of Pittsburgh – Johnstown
- Villanova University
- West Chester University of Pennsylvania
- Westminster College (PA)
- Widener University

Rhode Island:

- Rhode Island College
- University of Rhode Island

South Carolina (administrative injunction as of July 31, 2024 per Eleventh Circuit):

- Benedict College
- Bob Jones University
- Central Carolina Technical College
- Charleston Southern University
- Clemson University
- Coastal Carolina University
- College of Charleston
- Columbia International University
- Erskine College
- Furman University
- Greenville Technical College
- Horry-Georgetown Technical College
- North Greenville University
- Piedmont Technical College
- South Carolina State University
- The Citadel
- Trident Technical College
- University of South Carolina – Columbia
- York Technical College

South Dakota (has a preliminary injunction as of July 24, 2024):

- Augustana University
- South Dakota State University

Tennessee (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 17, 2024):

- Austin Peay State University

- Belmont University
- Bethel University (TN)
- Covenant College
- Dyersburg State Community College
- East Tennessee State University
- Lee University
- Lincoln Memorial University
- Lipscomb University
- Middle Tennessee State University
- Motlow State Community College
- Sewanee: The University of the South
- South College
- The University of Tennessee – Chattanooga
- The University of Tennessee – Knoxville
- Trevecca Nazarene University
- Union University
- University of Memphis
- Vanderbilt University

Texas (already has a preliminary injunction as of July 11, 2024):

- Abilene Christian University
- Angelo State University
- Baylor University
- Bishop Lynch High School
- Blinn College
- Collin County Community College District
- Concordia University at Austin
- Dallas Baptist University
- Hardin-Simmons University
- Houston Community College
- Kilgore College
- LeTourneau University
- Lone Star College System
- Mountain View College
- Rice University
- Sam Houston State University
- San Antonio College
- South Texas College
- Southern Methodist University
- Southwestern University
- Tarrant County College District

- Texas A&M University
- Texas A&M University - Central Texas
- Texas A&M University - Corpus Christi
- Texas A&M University - Kingsville
- Texas Christian University
- Texas Lutheran University
- Texas State University
- Texas Wesleyan University
- The University of Texas at Dallas
- The University of Texas at El Paso
- The University of Texas at San Antonio
- The University of Texas Rio Grande Valley
- Trinity University
- University of Austin
- University of Dallas
- University of Houston
- University of Houston - Clear Lake
- University of Houston – Downtown
- University of North Texas
- University of Texas at Austin
- US Army - Baylor University
- West Texas A&M University
- Wharton County Junior College

Utah (already has a preliminary injunction as of July 2, 2024):

- Bridgerland Applied Technology College
- Brigham Young University
- Ensign College
- Mount Liberty College
- Salt Lake Community College
- Southern Utah University
- University of Utah
- Utah State University
- Utah Tech University
- Utah Valley University
- Weber State University
- Western Governors University

Vermont:

- Community College of Vermont
- Norwich University

- University of Vermont

Virginia (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 17, 2024):

- Christopher Newport University
- College of William and Mary
- Defense Acquisition University
- George Mason University
- Germanna Community College
- James Madison University
- Liberty University
- Liberty University Online Academy
- Longwood University
- Lord Fairfax Community College
- Mary Baldwin College
- Marymount University
- Old Dominion University
- Patrick Henry College
- Regent University
- Roanoke College
- Shenandoah University
- Southern Virginia University
- University of Richmond
- University of Virginia
- Virginia Highlands Community College
- Virginia Tech
- Washington and Lee University

Washington:

- Clark College
- Eastern Washington University
- Gonzaga University
- Lower Columbia College
- North Seattle Community College
- Seattle University
- Seattle Pacific University
- Shoreline Community College
- South Puget Sound Community College
- University of Washington
- Whatcom Community College

Washington D.C.:

- American University
- Georgetown University
- Strayer University
- The Catholic University of America
- The George Washington University

West Virginia (already has a preliminary injunction as of June 17, 2024):

- American Military University
- American Public University
- Concord University
- West Liberty University
- West Virginia State University
- West Virginia University
- Northern Virginia Community College

Wisconsin:

- Carroll University
- Concordia University (Wisconsin)
- Edgewood College
- Gateway Technical College
- Marquette University
- Milwaukee Area Technical College
- Northwood Technical College – Ashland
- Ripon College
- Saint Norbert College
- University of Wisconsin - Green Bay
- University of Wisconsin - La Crosse
- University of Wisconsin - Madison
- University of Wisconsin - Milwaukee
- University of Wisconsin - Oshkosh
- University of Wisconsin - Platteville
- University of Wisconsin - Stevens Point
- University of Wisconsin - Stout
- University of Wisconsin - Superior
- University of Wisconsin – Whitewater
- Viterbo University
- Waukesha County Technical College
- Wisconsin Lutheran College

Wyoming (already has a preliminary injunction as of July 2, 2024):

- Central Wyoming College

- Northern Wyoming Community College District - Sheridan College
- University of Wyoming

Schools outside the United States:

Puerto Rico:

- Sistema Universitario Ana G Mendez
- The InterAmerican University of Puerto Rico

Brazil:

- University of Fortaleza

Canada:

- University of Manitoba
- Western University
- York University

India:

- Manipal University
- Surendranath College
- University of Notre Dame

Nigeria:

- Nasarawa State University Keffi

Taiwan:

- National Taiwan University

Ghana:

- Pinnacle College

England:

- University College London
- University of Nottingham

Scotland

- University of St. Andrews

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